

SPITSBERGEN TREATY

Made in Paris, 9 February 1920, came into force 14 August 1925
National Membership (45: 15 original and 30 subsequent parties)

<i>Alphabetical</i>		<i>Chronological</i>	
Afghanistan	23 November 1925	Australia ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
Albania	29 April 1930	Canada ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
Argentina	6 May 1927	Denmark ¹	9 February 1920
Australia ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	France ¹	9 February 1920
Austria	12 March 1930	India ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
Belgium	27 May 1925	Italy ¹	9 February 1920
Bulgaria	20 October 1925	Japan ¹	9 February 1920
Canada ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	Netherlands ¹	9 February 1920
Chile	17 December 1928	New Zealand ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
China (Beijing)	1 July 1925	Norway ¹	9 February 1920
Czechia ⁶	9 July 1930	Russia ^{1,2}	9 February 1920
Denmark ¹	9 February 1920	South Africa ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
Dominica (Santo Domingo)	3 February 1927	Sweden ¹	9 February 1920
Egypt	13 September 1925	United Kingdom ^{1,3}	9 February 1920
Estonia	7 April 1930	United States ¹	9 February 1920
Finland	12 August 1925	Belgium	27 May 1925
France ¹	9 February 1920	Monaco	25 June 1925
Germany	16 November 1925	Switzerland	30 June 1925
Greece	21 October 1925	China (Beijing)	1 July 1925
Hungary	29 October 1927	Serbia and Montenegro ⁵	6 July 1925
Iceland	30 May 1994	Romania	10 July 1925
India ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	Finland	12 August 1925
Italy ¹	9 February 1920	Saudi Arabia ⁴	14 August 1925
Japan ¹	9 February 1920	Egypt	13 September 1925
Korea (Pyongyang)	25 January 2016	Bulgaria	20 October 1925
Korea (Seoul)	7 September 2012	Greece	21 October 1925
Lithuania	13 January 2013	Spain	12 November 1925
Monaco	25 June 1925	Germany	16 November 1925
Netherlands ¹	9 February 1920	Afghanistan	23 November 1925
New Zealand ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	Dominica (Santo Domingo)	3 February 1927
Norway ¹	9 February 1920	Argentina	6 May 1927
Poland	2 September 1931	Portugal	24 October 1927
Portugal	24 October 1927	Hungary	29 October 1927
Romania	10 July 1925	Venezuela	8 February 1928
Russia ^{1,2}	9 February 1920	Chile	17 December 1928
Saudi Arabia ⁴	14 August 1925	Austria	12 March 1930
Serbia and Montenegro ⁵	6 July 1925	Estonia	7 April 1930
Slovakia ⁵	9 July 1930	Albania	29 April 1930
South Africa ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	Czechia ⁶	9 July 1930
Spain	12 November 1925	Slovakia ⁶	9 July 1930
Sweden ¹	9 February 1920	Poland	2 September 1931
Switzerland	30 June 1925	Iceland	30 May 1994
United Kingdom ^{1,3}	9 February 1920	Korea (Seoul)	7 September 2012
United States ¹	9 February 1920	Lithuania	13 January 2013
Venezuela	8 February 1928	Korea (Pyongyang)	25 January 2016

¹ original negotiator

² ratified by the Soviet Union 7 May 1935, Russia resumed representation in 1991

³ the British delegate signed for 'Great Britain and Ireland, and the British Dominions beyond the Seas'.

⁴ as Nejd and Hejaz

⁵ as the Serb Croat Slovene Kingdom and later Yugoslavia until 2003

⁶ succeeded as part of Czechoslovakia which separated into two republics from 1 January 1993.